

APX9262/3

Direct PWM Variable Speed Fan Motor Driver

Features

- **Single Phase Full Wave Fan Driver**
- **Low Supply Current**
- **Built-In Variable Speed Function**
- **Include Hall Bias Circuit**
- **Built-In Lock Protection and Auto Restart Function**
- **FG Output and RD Output Signal available**
- **Built-In Current Limit Circuit**
- **Built-In Thermal Protection Circuit**
- **SSOP-16 Package**
- **Lead Free and Green Devices Available (RoHS Compliant)**

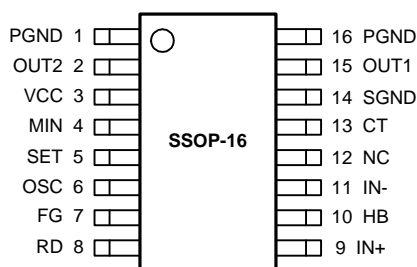
General Description

The APX9262/3 is a high efficient direct PWM drive IC with single phase and CMOS drive. Such IC design is suitable for variable speed control FAN of personal computer's power supply radiation and CPU cooler. The device is built-in lock protection. When fan is locked, the device will enter the lockup protection mode. It is also with rotation detection output and thermal shutdown function. In normal operation, supply current is 6mA. The APX9262/3 is available in SSOP-16 package.

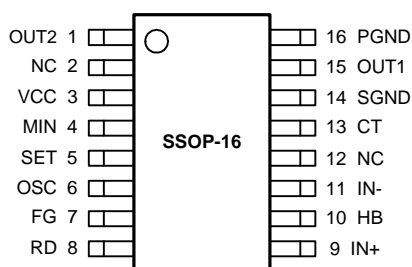
Applications

- **CPU Cooler**
- **Variable Speed Control Fan**

Pin Configuration



APX9262



APX9263

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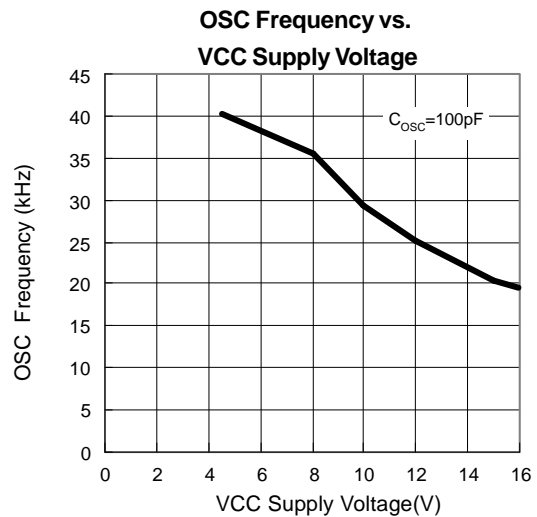
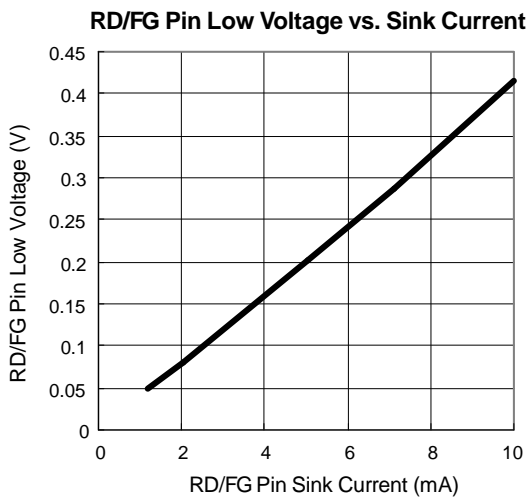
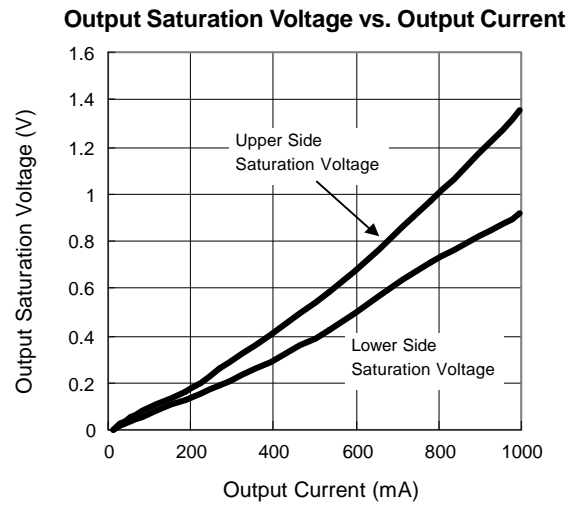
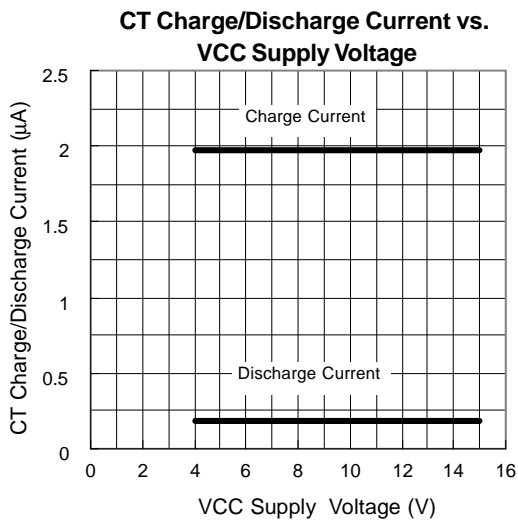
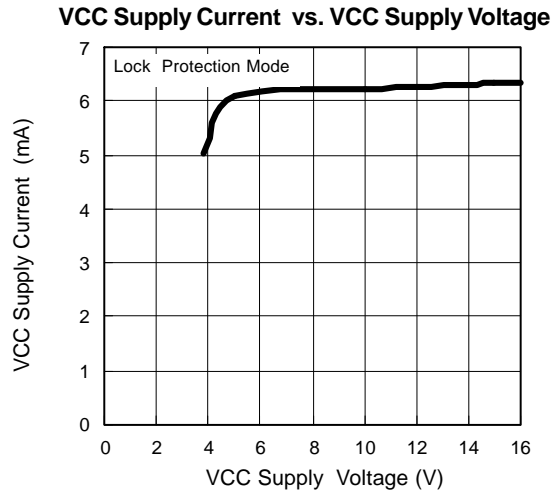
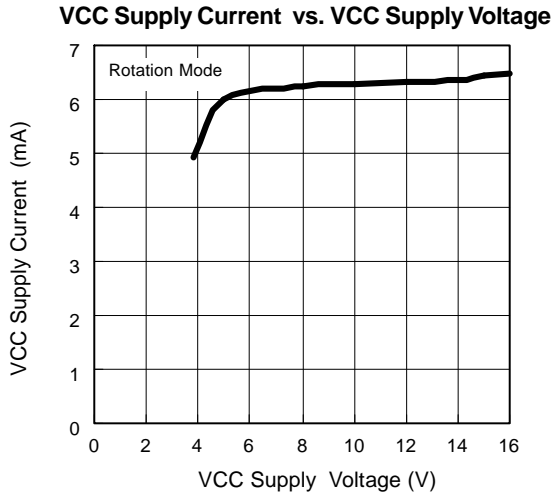
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Electrical Characteristics ($V_{CC} = 12V$, $T_A = 25^\circ C$, unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	APX9262/3			Unit
			Min.	Typ.	Max.	
SUPPLY CURRENT						
V_{HB}	HB Pin Output Voltage	$I_{HB} = 5mA$	1.15	1.3	1.45	V
I_{CC1}	Operating Current	Rotation Mode	-	6	10	mA
I_{CC2}		Lock Protection Mode	-	6	10	mA
OSCILLATOR						
V_{OSCH}	OSC High Level Voltage	$C_{OSC} = 100pF$	3.45	3.6	3.75	V
V_{OSCL}	OSC Low Level Voltage	$C_{OSC} = 100pF$	1.95	2.05	2.15	V
F_{OSC}	OSC Oscillation Frequency	$C_{OSC} = 100pF$	18	25	32	kHz
LOCK PROTECTION						
V_{CTH}	CT Pin High Level Voltage	$C_{CT} = 1\mu F$	3.24	3.6	3.96	V
V_{CTL}	CT Pin Low Level Voltage	$C_{CT} = 1\mu F$	1.2	1.4	1.6	V
I_{CT1}	CT Charge Current	$V_{CT} = 0V$	1.5	2	2.5	μA
I_{CT2}	CT Discharge Current	$V_{CT} = 3.6V$	0.15	0.2	0.25	μA
R_{CT}	CT Charge/Discharge Current Ratio	$R_{CT} = I_{CT1}/I_{CT2}$	8.5	10	11.5	-
OUTPUT DRIVERS						
V_{OL}	Output Lower Side Saturation	$I_{OUT} = 200mA$	-	0.1	0.2	V
V_{OH}	Output Upper Side Saturation	$I_{OUT} = 200mA$	-	0.25	0.5	V
V_{RD}/V_{FG}	RD/FG Pin Low Voltage	$I_{FG} = 5mA$	-	0.2	0.3	V
I_{RDL}/I_{FGL}	RD/FG Pin Leak Current	$V_{FG} = 7V$	-	-	0.1	μA
HALL SENSITIVITY						
V_{HN}	Hall Input Sensitivity	Zero to peak including offset and hysteresis	-	10	25	mV
THERMAL SHUTDOWN						
	Over-Temperature Shutdown Threshold		-	160	-	$^\circ C$
	Over-Temperature Shutdown Hysteresis		-	20	-	
CURRENT LIMIT						
I_{LIM}	Current Limit Value		0.85	1	1.15	A

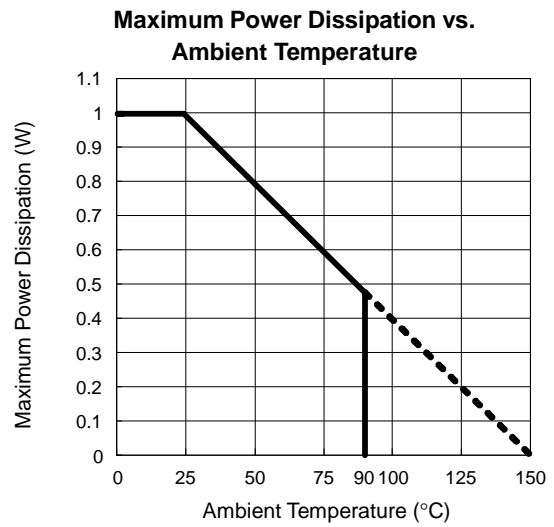
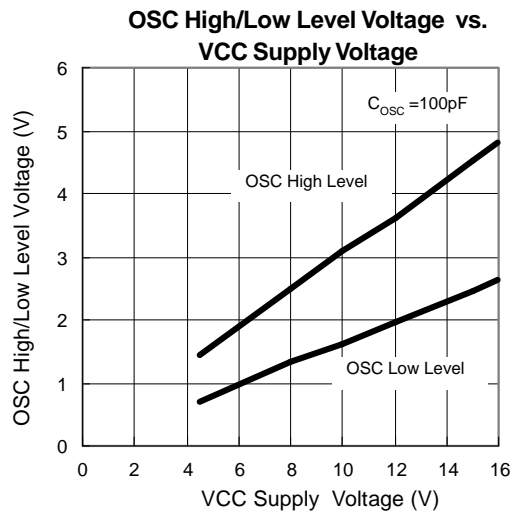
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Typical Operating Characteristics



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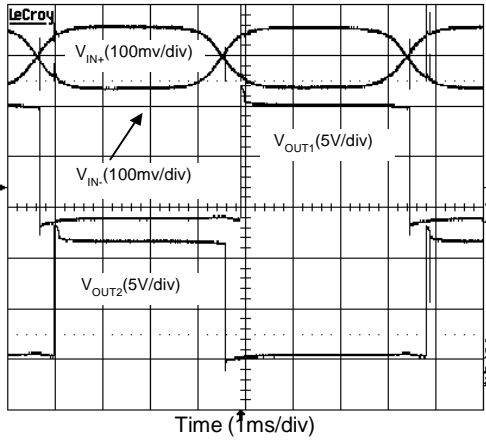
Typical Operating Characteristics (Cont.)



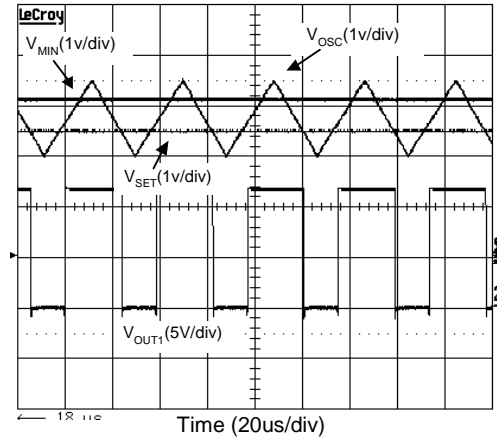
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Operating Waveforms

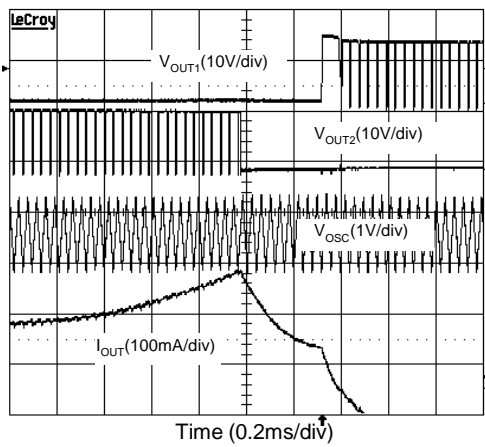
Rotation Waveform 1



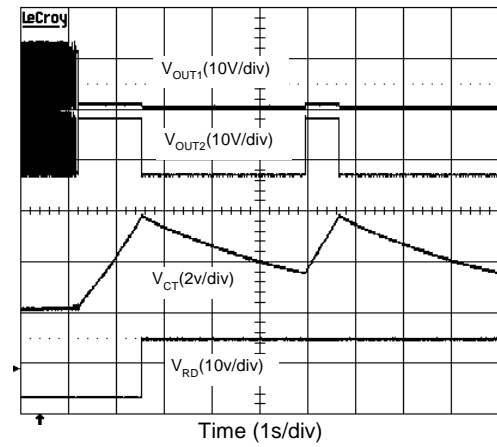
Rotation Waveform 2



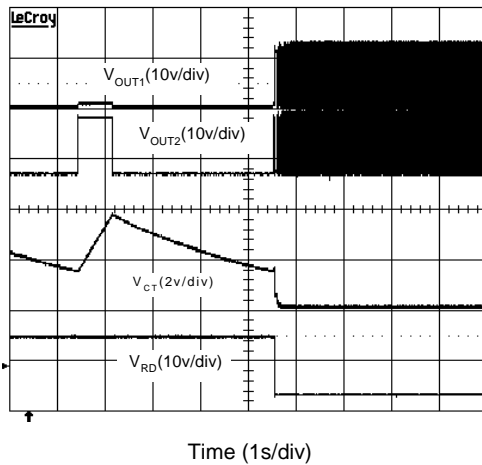
Rotation Waveform 3



Lock Protection Waveform 1



Lock Protection Waveform 2

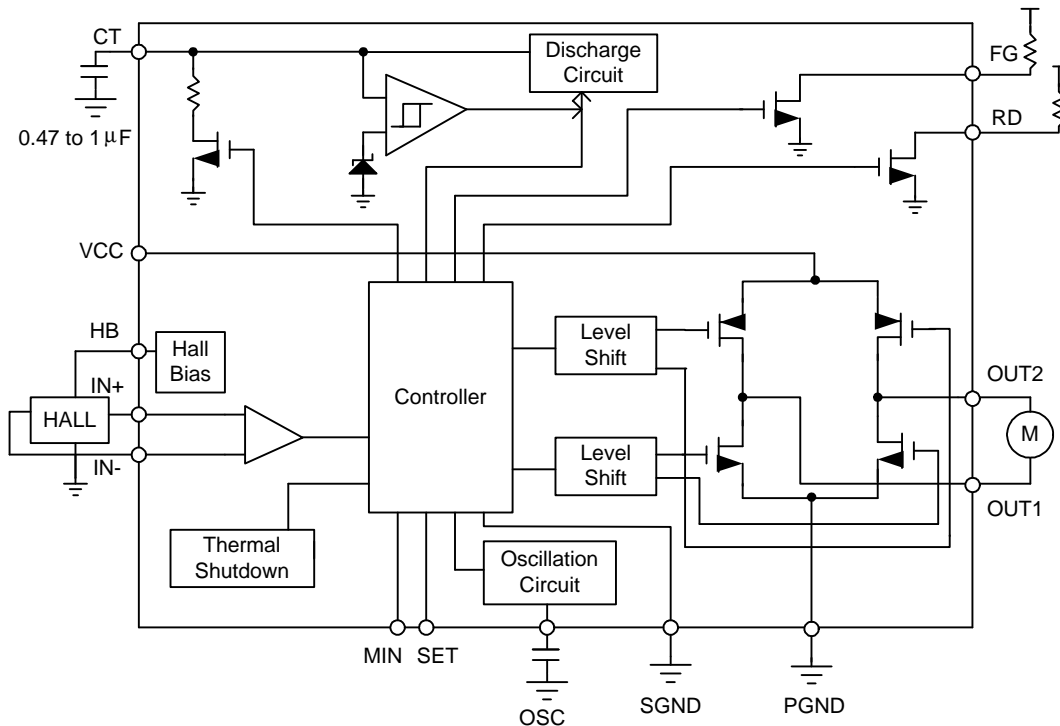


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Pin Descriptions

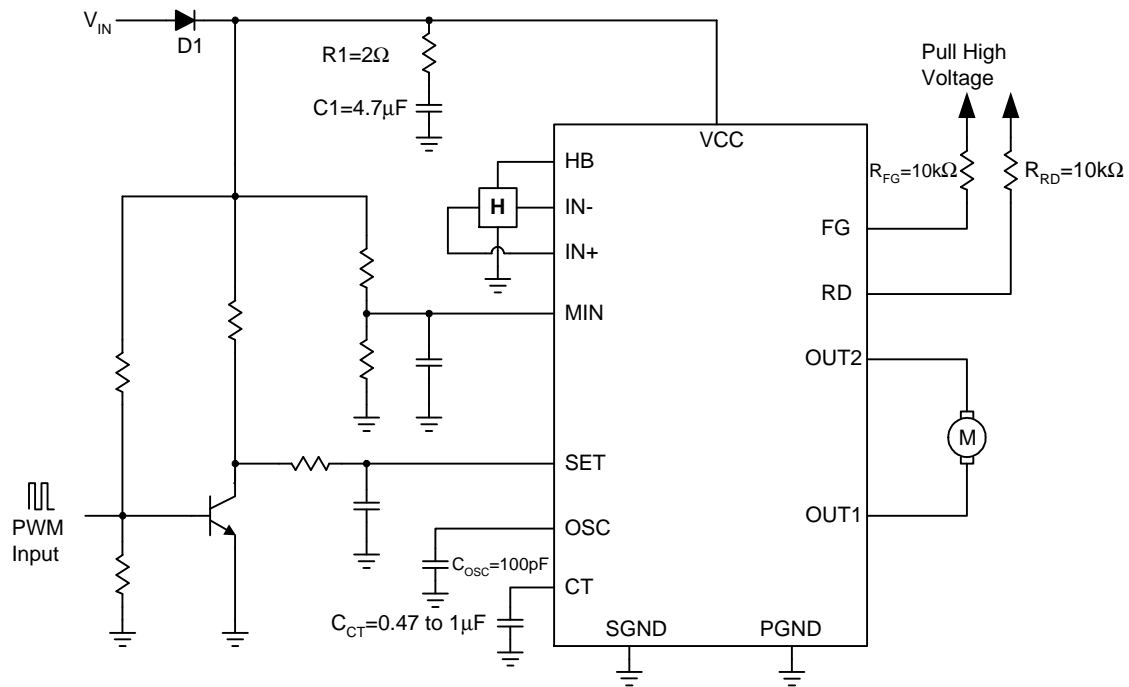
PIN		FUNCTION
NO.	NAME	
1	PGND (APX9262)	Power Stage GND.
	OUT2 (APX9263)	H-bridge Output Connection.
2	OUT2 (APX9262)	H-bridge Output Connection.
	NC (APX9263)	No Connection.
3	VCC	Supply Voltage Input Pin.
4	MIN	Speed Setting. An external voltage into MIN pin to set fan speed.
5	SET	Speed Setting. An external voltage into SET pin to set fan speed.
6	OSC	Oscillation Frequency Setting. Connect a capacitor to GND to set oscillation frequency.
7	FG	Rotation Speed Output. This is an open-collector output.
8	RD	Rotation Detection Output. This is an open-collector output.
9	IN+	Hall Input +. Connect to hall element positive output.
10	HB	Hall Bias. This is a 1.3V constant-voltage output for hall element bias.
11	IN-	Hall Input -. Connect to hall element negative output.
12	NC	No Connection.
13	CT	Shutdown Time and Restart Time Setting. Connect a capacitor to GND to set shutdown time and restart time in lock mode.
14	SGND	Control Stage GND.
15	OUT1	H-bridge Output Connection.
16	PGND	Power Stage GND.

Block Diagram



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Typical Application Circuit



Note 3: In hot plug application, it's necessary to protect against a hot plug input voltage overshoot. Placing a 2Ω resistor (R1) in series with a $4.7\mu\text{F}$ capacitor (C1) dampens the overshoot.

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Truth Table

Input				Output				Mode
IN-	IN+	OSC	CT	OUT1	OUT2	FG	RD	
H	L	H	L	H	L	L	L	Rotation (Drive) PWM ON
L	H			L	H	OFF	L	
H	L	L		OFF	L	L	L	Rotation (Re-Circulation) PWM OFF
L	H			L	OFF	OFF	L	
H	L	-	H	L	L	L	OFF	Lock Mode
L	H			L	L	OFF		

Note 4: OSC-H corresponds to OSC>SET and OSC-L corresponds to OSC<SET.

Application Information

Input Protection Diode & Capacitor

The IC should be added a protection diode (D1) to prevent the damage from the power reverse connection. However, the protection diode will cause a voltage drop on the supply voltage. The current rating of the diode must be greater than the maximum output current. For the noise reduction purpose, a capacitor (C1) must connect between VCC and GND. It is the suggestion that C1 should be placed as close as possible to the device VCC pin (see Figure 3 Recommended Layout Diagram).

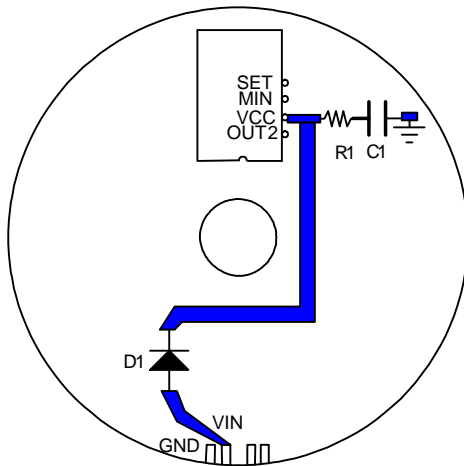


Figure 3. Recommended Layout Diagram

HB Pin & Hall Input

1.3V voltage reference is for hall element bias. Wiring needs to be shortened to prevent carrying of the noise. Hall input amplifier has 20mV hysteresis. Then, we recommend the hall input level to be 60mV or over.

CT Capacitor

The capacitor that is connected from CT pin to GND determines the shutdown time and restart time.

$$\text{Locked Detection Time} = \frac{C_{CT} \times (V_{CTH} - 0.2V)}{I_{CT1}}$$

$$\text{Restart Time} = \frac{C_{CT} \times (V_{CTH} - V_{CTL})}{I_{CT1}}$$

$$\text{Shutdown Time} = \frac{C_{CT} \times (V_{CTH} - V_{CTL})}{I_{CT2}}$$

where:

C_{CT} = CT pin capacitor

For example:

$$V_{CC} = 12V, C_{CT} = 1\mu F$$

$$\text{Locked Detection Time} = 1.7s$$

$$\text{Restart Time} = 1.1s$$

$$\text{Shutdown Time} = 11s$$

The value of charge capacitor is recommended from 0.47μF to 1μF.

FG/RD Resistor

The value of the FG/RD resistor could be decided by the following equation:

$$R_{FG} = \frac{V_{DC} - V_{FG}}{I_{FG}}$$

For example:

$$V_{DC} = 6V, I_{FG} = 5mA, V_{FG} = 0.2V, R_{FG} = 1.16k\Omega$$

The value of resistor in the range of 1kΩ to 10kΩ is recommended.

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Application Information (Cont.)

Thermal Consideration

Refer to “Maximum Power Dissipation vs. Ambient Temperature”, the IC is safe to operate below the curve, and it will cause the thermal protection if the operating area is above the line. For example, $T_A = 50^\circ\text{C}$, the SSOP-16 package maximum power dissipation is about 0.8W.

Power dissipation can be calculated by the following equation:

$$P_D = (V_{CC} - |V_{OUT1} + V_{OUT2}|) \times I_{OUT} + V_{CC} \times I_{CC}$$

For example:

When

$$V_{CC} = 12\text{V}, I_{CC} = 4\text{mA}, I_{OUT} = 300\text{mA}, V_{OUT1} = 11.7\text{V}, \\ V_{OUT2} = 0.22\text{V}, \text{ the } P_D = 0.204\text{W}$$

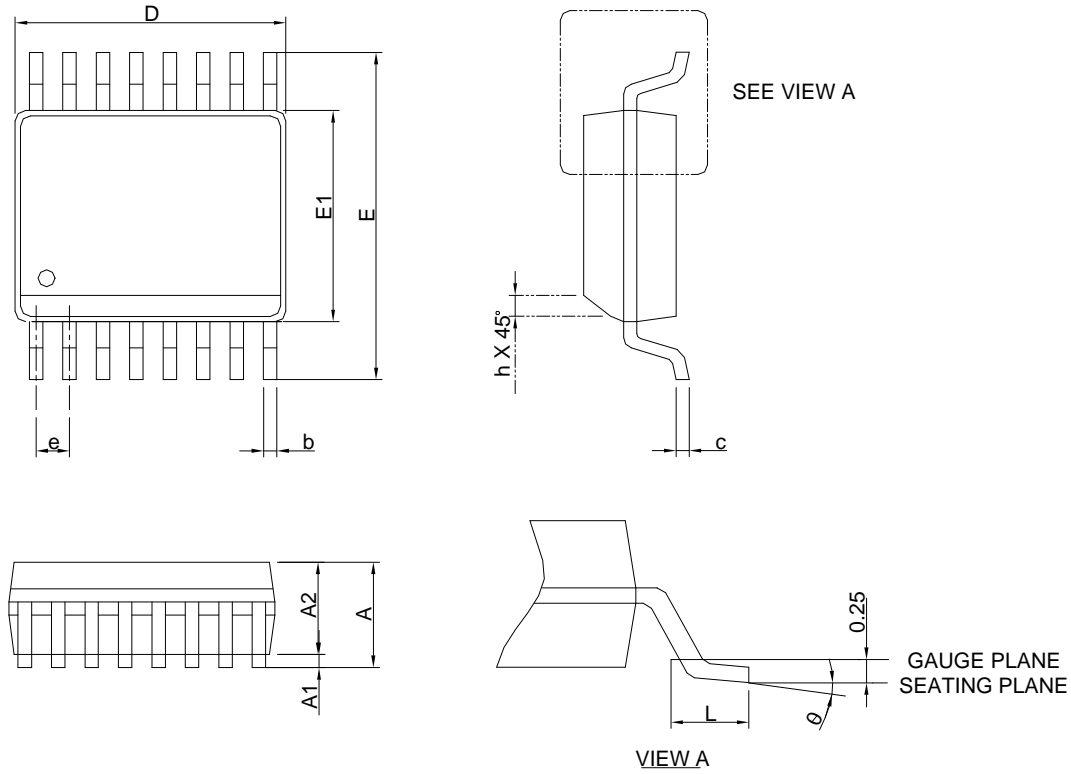
According to the power dissipation issue, we could adapt this SSOP-16 package.

The GND pin provides an electrical connection to ground and channeling heat away. The printed circuit board (PCB) forms a heat sink and dissipates most of the heat into ambient air.

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Package Information

SSOP-16

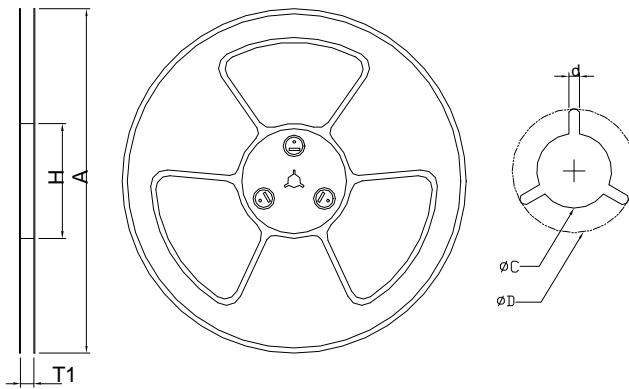
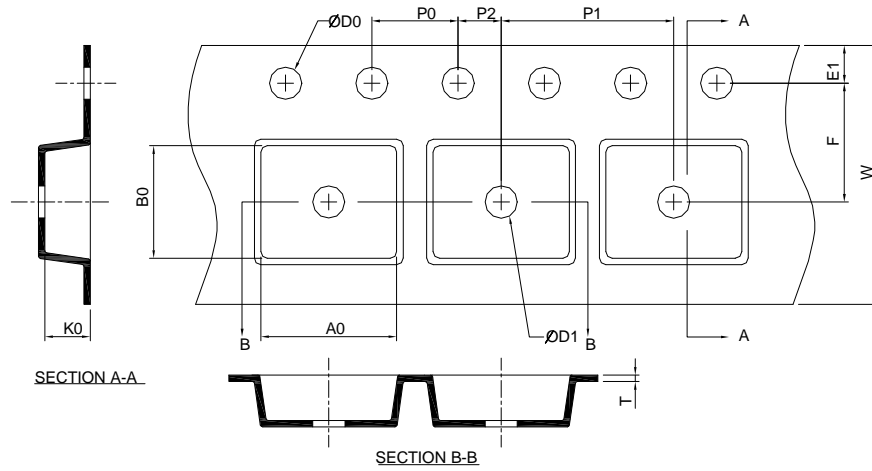


DIMENSIONS	SSOP-16			
	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A		1.75		0.069
A1	0.10	0.25	0.004	0.010
A2	1.24		0.049	
b	0.20	0.30	0.008	0.012
c	0.15	0.25	0.006	0.010
D	4.80	5.00	0.189	0.197
E	5.80	6.20	0.228	0.244
E1	3.80	4.00	0.150	0.157
e	0.635 BSC		0.025 BSC	
L	0.40	1.27	0.016	0.050
h	0.25	0.50	0.010	0.020
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°

- Note : 1. Follow JEDEC MO-137 AB.
 2. Dimension "D" does not include mold flash, protrusions or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusion or gate burrs shall not exceed 6 mil per side.
 3. Dimension "E" does not include inter-lead flash or protrusions. Inter-lead flash and protrusions shall not exceed 10 mil per side.

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Carrier Tape & Reel Dimensions



Application	A	H	T1	C	d	D	W	E1	F
SSOP-16	330.0 ±0.00	50 MIN.	12.4+2.00 -0.00	13.0+0.50 -0.20	1.5 MIN.	20.2 MIN.	12.0 ±0.30	1.75 ±0.10	5.50 ±0.10
	P0	P1	P2	D0	D1	T	A0	B0	K0
	4.00 ±0.10	8.00 ±0.10	2.00 ±0.05	1.5+0.10 -0.00	1.5 MIN.	0.6+0.00 -0.40	6.40 ±0.20	5.20 ±0.20	2.10 ±0.20

(mm)

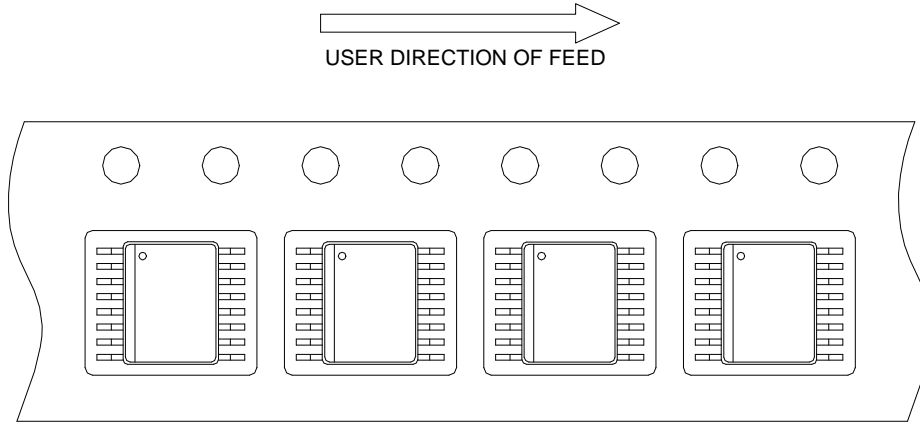
Devices Per Unit

Package Type	Unit	Quantity
SSOP-16	Tape & Reel	2500

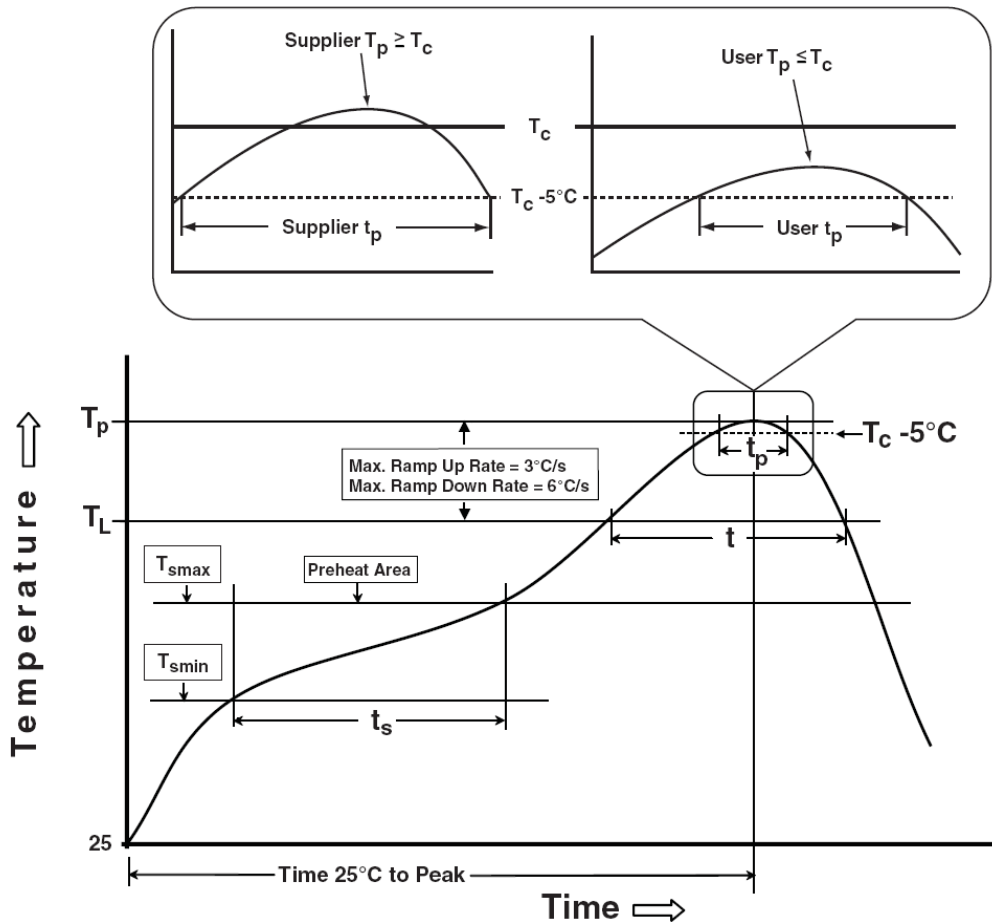
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Taping Direction Information

SSOP-16



Classification Profile



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Classification Reflow Profiles

Profile Feature	Sn-Pb Eutectic Assembly	Pb-Free Assembly
Preheat & Soak		
Temperature min (T_{smin})	100 °C	150 °C
Temperature max (T_{smax})	150 °C	200 °C
Time (T_{smin} to T_{smax}) (t_s)	60-120 seconds	60-120 seconds
Average ramp-up rate (T_{smax} to T_p)	3 °C/second max.	3°C/second max.
Liquidous temperature (T_L)	183 °C	217 °C
Time at liquidous (t_L)	60-150 seconds	60-150 seconds
Peak package body Temperature (T_p)*	See Classification Temp in table 1	See Classification Temp in table 2
Time (t_p)** within 5°C of the specified classification temperature (T_c)	20** seconds	30** seconds
Average ramp-down rate (T_p to T_{smax})	6 °C/second max.	6 °C/second max.
Time 25°C to peak temperature	6 minutes max.	8 minutes max.
* Tolerance for peak profile Temperature (T_p) is defined as a supplier minimum and a user maximum.		
** Tolerance for time at peak profile temperature (t_p) is defined as a supplier minimum and a user maximum.		

Table 1. SnPb Eutectic Process – Classification Temperatures (T_c)

Package Thickness	Volume mm ³ <350	Volume mm ³ ≥350
<2.5 mm	235 °C	220 °C
≥2.5 mm	220 °C	220 °C

Table 2. Pb-free Process – Classification Temperatures (T_c)

Package Thickness	Volume mm ³ <350	Volume mm ³ 350-2000	Volume mm ³ >2000
<1.6 mm	260 °C	260 °C	260 °C
1.6 mm – 2.5 mm	260 °C	250 °C	245 °C
≥2.5 mm	250 °C	245 °C	245 °C

Reliability Test Program

Test item	Method	Description
SOLDERABILITY	JESD-22, B102	5 Sec, 245°C
HOLT	JESD-22, A108	1000 Hrs, Bias @ 125°C
PCT	JESD-22, A102	168 Hrs, 100%RH, 2atm, 121°C
TCT	JESD-22, A104	500 Cycles, -65°C~150°C
HBM	MIL-STD-883-3015.7	VHBM 2KV
MM	JESD-22, A115	VMM 200V
Latch-Up	JESD 78	10ms, 1 _{tr} 100mA

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